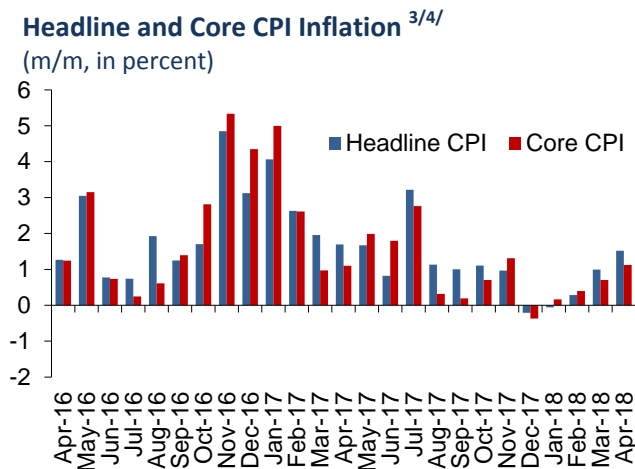
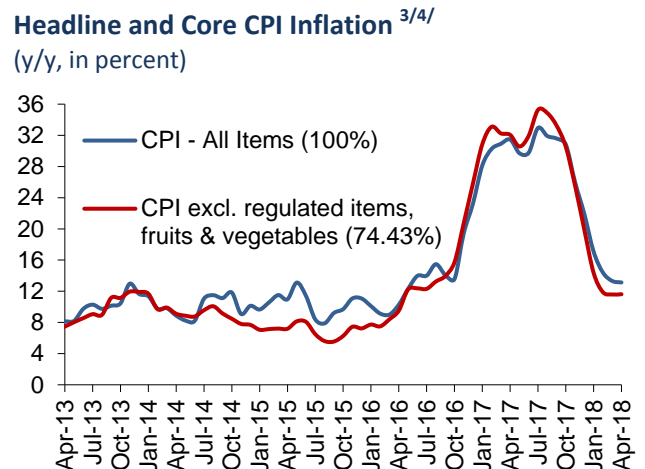


Headline and Core Inflation – April 2018

- Annual headline^{1/} (urban) inflation continued to decline, recording 13.1 percent in April 2018 compared to 13.3 percent in March 2018, after peaking in July 2017 at 33.0 percent. Core^{2/} inflation remained unchanged in April 2018 at 11.6 percent, after peaking in July 2017 at 35.3 percent. The headline and core annual rates thereby registered the lowest since May and April 2016, respectively.
- The recent annual headline inflation data release remains consistent with achieving the CBE's inflation target of 13% (±3%) on average during 2018 Q4.
- Monthly headline inflation in April 2018 registered 1.5 percent, compared to 1.0 percent in March 2018. The relatively higher monthly inflation rate is in line with seasonal patterns witnessed historically.



Source: Central Agency for Public Mobilization and Statistics and Central Bank of Egypt.



Source: Central Agency for Public Mobilization and Statistics and Central Bank of Egypt.

1/ Published by the Central Agency for Public Mobilization and Statistics.

2/ Computed by the Central Bank of Egypt.

3/ CAPMAS publishes three CPI series: (1) the CPI for urban areas which include Cairo, Alexandria, urban Lower Egypt, urban Upper Egypt, Canal cities and Frontier governorates, (2) the CPI for rural areas, and (3) the CPI for All areas. Numbers quoted in this note refer to CPI-Urban.

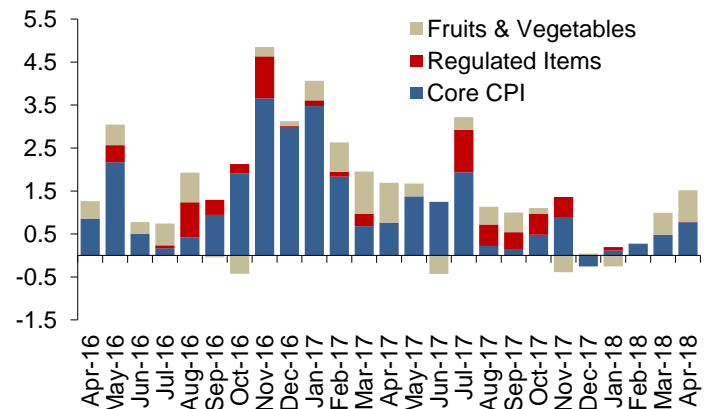
4/ It is important to underscore that the monthly percentage changes of both headline and core CPI between September 2009 and July 2010 do not match rates of changes presented in previous inflation notes given the replacement of the 8th CPI series by the 9th series starting from August 2009 (Full details are discussed in the Technical Appendix of the August 2010 Inflation Note).

- Monthly headline inflation was largely driven by higher food prices for the third consecutive month as well as by higher clothing prices by a lesser extent, affected by seasonal factors. Higher food prices was mainly driven by fresh vegetables, mainly tomatoes, as well as by core food items, mainly poultry. Regulated items and services contributed marginally to monthly headline inflation.
- Given price increases of core food and clothing prices, monthly core inflation recorded 1.1 percent in April 2018, compared to 0.7 percent in March 2018.

Key Highlights:

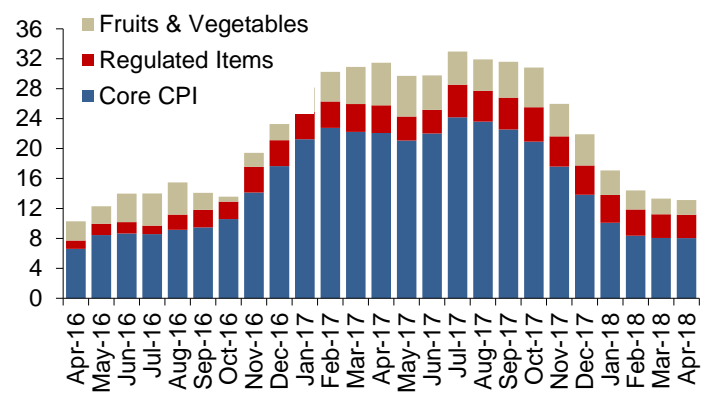
- Prices of fresh vegetables increased by 6.64 percent, while prices of fresh fruits declined slightly by 0.16 percent. They contributed together by 0.73 percentage points to monthly headline inflation.
- Poultry prices increased by 8.49 percent to contribute by 0.35 percentage points to monthly headline inflation. This increase occurred for the third consecutive month, following price declines for eight consecutive months.
- Rice prices increased by 1.74 percent to contribute by 0.05 percentage points to monthly headline inflation.
- Fish and seafood prices increased by 1.24 percent to contribute by 0.04 percentage points to monthly headline inflation.
- Red meat prices increased by 0.29 percent to contribute by 0.02 percentage points to monthly headline inflation. This comes after being largely stable over the last seven months.
- Prices of other core food items varied. While prices of pasta, bakery products, dried fruits,

Contributions to Monthly Headline CPI Inflation
(in percentage point)



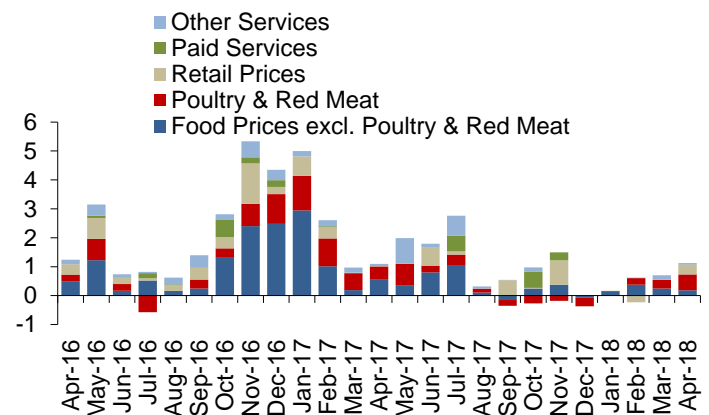
Source: Central Bank of Egypt.

Contributions to Annual Headline CPI Inflation
(in percentage point)



Source: Central Bank of Egypt.

Contributions to Monthly Core CPI Inflation
(in percentage point)



Source: Central Bank of Egypt.

sugar, olive oil, tea and mineral water rose, prices of cheese, flour, wheat, fat and pulses declined. These items contributed together by 0.03 percentage points to monthly headline inflation rate.

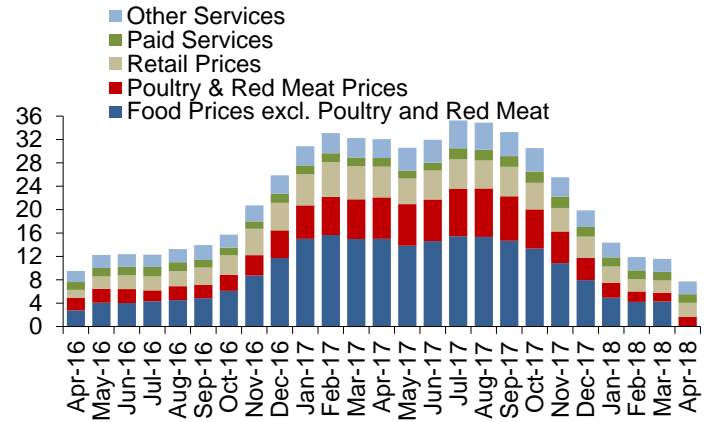
- Prices of retail items increased by 1.99 percent, mainly due to clothing and footwear prices, as well as personal vehicle prices, to contribute by 0.22 percentage points to monthly headline inflation.

- Prices of services increased by 0.21 percent due to higher prices of cafés and restaurants, to contribute by 0.04 percentage points to monthly headline inflation.

- Monthly core inflation was affected by price increases of the aforementioned core food items, which contributed by 0.73 percentage points to monthly core inflation. Meanwhile, prices of retail items contributed by 0.33 percentage points to monthly core inflation, and prices of services contributed marginally by 0.06 percentage points.

Contributions to Annual Core CPI Inflation

(in percentage point)



Source: Central Bank of Egypt.

Table 1.
Classification of All Items included in Core CPI

Food	Retail	Paid Services	Other Services
Bread and cereals	Clothing	Tailors, laundry & shoe repair	Rentals (new law)
Meat	Fabrics	Dwelling maintenance services	Rental value of owner occupied housing
Fish and other seafood	Footwear	Portman & gardener's services	Hospital services
Eggs & Dairy products	Products related to dwelling repairment	Cook & maid's services	Transportation Services
Oils and fats	Furniture	Technicians to HH appliances	Mobile & internet services
Dried fruits	Carpets and other floor covering	Repairs of Audio-visual equipment	Recreational & sporting services
Processed vegetables	Household (HH) textiles	Physicians	Cultural services
Pulses	HH appliances	Mechanics	Hajj & Omra trips
Sugar and confectionery	Glassware, tableware and HH utensils	Teachers	Restaurants and Cafes
Other food products	HH small tools & supplies	Hairdressers	Accommodation services
Beverages	HH cleaning products		Private schools
	HH miscellaneous products		
	Purchase of vehicles		
	Spare parts		
	Motor oil		
	Telephone & telefax equipment		
	Home entertainment equipment		
	Recreational equipment		
	Personal care supplies and products		
	Personal effects		
	Books		
	School supplies		
	Medical care goods		

Table 2.
 Consumer Price Index and Major Components ^{1/}

	Weight in basket 2/	April 2017	April 2018	April 2018 to March 2018	April 2018 to April 2017
	(in percent)	(index)		(percentage change)	
	(January 2010 = 100)				
Headline - All items	100.00	234.40	265.16	1.52	13.12
Food and beverages	39.92	307.86	341.90	2.43	11.06
Tobacco and related products	2.19	429.47	518.36	0.00	20.70
Clothing and footwear	5.41	156.93	199.79	4.61	27.31
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	18.37	140.89	155.80	-0.04	10.58
Furnishings, household equipment and routine maintenance of the dwelling	3.77	201.31	224.71	0.56	11.62
Medical care	6.33	194.31	208.95	-0.05	7.53
Transportation	5.68	181.39	206.31	0.39	13.74
Communications	3.12	98.59	109.42	0.00	10.98
Recreation and Culture	2.43	219.19	306.31	0.76	39.75
Education	4.63	246.00	294.16	0.00	19.58
Hotels, cafes and restaurants	4.43	266.71	295.41	0.74	10.76
Miscellaneous goods and services	3.73	159.50	186.07	0.41	16.66
Selective aggregates					
Fruits & vegetables 3/	6.90	481.46	548.07	5.32	13.84
Regulated items	18.66	208.83	248.07	0.08	18.79
Food excl. fruits & vegetables	31.08	282.01	310.91	1.38	10.25
Retail items	14.48	180.25	207.30	1.99	15.01
Paid services	5.87	215.04	255.98	0.18	19.04
Other services	23.00	155.67	171.05	0.22	9.88
Core CPI	74.43	217.90	243.21	1.12	11.62

1/ Source: CAPMAS and CBE calculations

2/ Based on 2008/2009 Household Expenditure Survey

3/ Excluding pulses, processed vegetables and dried fruits